

**Globalization and the Rise of China in Africa: Study of Nigeria**

**Oluwafemi Oyedokun. ROTIMI**

**LCU/PG/000314**

**Being a Post-field Presentation Submitted to the Department of Politics and  
International Relations, Faculty of Management and Social Sciences, Lead City  
University, Ibadan, Oyo State, Nigeria**

**In Partial Fulfilment of the Requirements for the Award of Master of Science (M.Sc)  
in International Relations**

### **Certification**

This is to certify that **Oluwafemi Oyedokun Rotimi** with matriculation number LCU/PG/000314 carried out this research work titled Globalization and the rise of China in Africa: Study of Nigeria in the Department of Politics and International Relations, Faculty of Management and Social Sciences, Lead City University, Ibadan, Oyo state, for the award of Master Degree (M.SC) in International Relations and that this has not been previously submitted.

---

**Prof Alaba Ogunsanwo**  
**Project Supervisor**

---

**Date**

---

**Prof Akeem Amodu**  
**Head of Department, Pol & Inter Rel**

---

**Date**

## **Dedication**

This project is dedicated to Almighty God

DO NOT COPY. LEAD CITY UNIVERSITY, NIGERIA

## **Acknowledgement**

First and foremost, I am most grateful to the management of Lead City University for giving me the space to learn my knowledge in International Relations. I will also like to extend my acknowledgement to the members and staffs of the Department of Politics and International Relations for sharing their robust knowledge with me. My heartfelt gratitude goes to the Almighty God for His continuous blessing and protection, mercy and kindness towards me since I was brought to this world till this moment. My appreciation goes to my respected supervisor guidance was meaningful in the course of carrying out this research. I will also like to thank the humble and honest Head of Department, for his advice and kindness towards the completion of the program. I will also like to acknowledge the impact of my supervisor Prof Alaba Ogunsanwo. He is indeed a genius. I will also like to acknowledge the impact of Dr Modupe Albert. Her contribution to the writing of this project cannot go unnoticed. A family in need is a family indeed. I will like to acknowledge my parents Mr Yemi and Mrs Shola Rotimi, and Omoyajowo Ayodele. May Almighty God continue to bless you. Finally, my appreciation goes to my course mates most especially Mr Akinriola Funmilayo and the institutions used for this research, God bless you all.

“Even though the above-mentioned institutions and persons have assisted in the process of this research work, I alone stand responsible for the errors, if any, found in the work”.

## **Abstract**

The globe has actually observed enhanced connection in the last twenty years, thanks to globalization. The primary motive power of this procedure is the internet, innovation, competitors as well as plan and also it subordinates domestic economies to worldwide market problems as well as methods. Chinese influence in Africa is high on the global agenda, as China within just a few decades has become a key political and economic power in the continent. Indeed, its emergence as a dominant economic and political actor might be the most important development in Africa since the end of the Cold War. This research analyses China's economic and political relations with Africa beginning in the 1990s. Established nations are somewhat the recipients of globalization as their share of globe profession as well as financing has actually been increased at the cost of establishing nations bulk of which are domiciled in Africa. The study relied on secondary sources of data collections such as magazines, books, journals, reports and so on. The findings of the research revealed that Nigeria as well as China have actually profited from their polite relationships yet the partnership is not equally gratifying, having actually been slanted in the direction of China. The unequal connection in between both nations has actually raised the dependence of the Nigerian economic situation on China and also threatened its financial safety. The study recommends that, Africa and Nigeria in particular need to look internal for indigenous plans as well as programs of development created deliberately for Africa by Africans to develop themselves.

**Keywords:** Globalization, Economic Development, Development, Nigeria, China

**Word Count:** 256

## Table of Contents

	Page
Title	i
Certification	ii
Dedication	iii
Acknowledgements	iv
Abstract	v
Table of Contents	vi
List of Figures	
<b>Chapter One: Introduction</b>	
1.1 Background to the Study	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	5
1.3 Aims and Objectives of the Study	7
1.4 Research Questions	8
1.5 Significance of the Study	8
1.6 Scope of the Study	9
1.7 Limitation of the Study	9
1.9 Operational Definition of Key Terms	10
<b>Endnotes</b>	11
<b>Chapter Two: Literature Review</b>	
2.1 Conceptual Review	12
2.1.1 Globalization	12
2.1.2 Development	18
2.1.3 Development and Grassroot	21

2.1.4	Economic Development	22
2.1.5	The Evolution of China-Nigeria Relations	24
2.1.6	The Bilateral Relations	28
2.1.7	Political Relations	31
2.1.8	Economic and Trade Relations	34
2.1.9	China in Africa: A form of Neo-Colonialism	38
2.1.10	China-Africa Relations: The Underpinnings of China's African Policy	39
2.1.11	China in Africa: Risk or Chance?	41
2.2	Theoretical Framework	45
2.2.1	Dependency Theory	46
2.2.2	Elite Theory	50
2.2.3	The Major Significance of the Nigeria-China Relation	56
2.2.4	The Vital Sectors of Chinese Financial Investments in Nigeria	59
2.2.5	A Cautious Approach to China in Africa	61
2.2.6	The Following Frontier: Chinese Financial Investment in Tranquility and Safety In Nigeria	62
2.2.7	A Fresh Strategic Teamwork in 2006	64
2.2.8	From Ideological Considerations to Economic Diplomacy	66
2.2.9	A Change from a Solitary Type of Help to Numerous Network of Participation	74
2.2.10	Future Partnership Dynamics and Prospective Problems in China-Africa Relations	83
	<b>Endnotes</b>	91
<b>Chapter Three: Methodology</b>		
3.1	Research Design	106
3.2	Population of the Study	106
3.3	Sample and Sampling Techniques	107
3.4	Description of Research Instrument	107
3.5	Reliability of Research Instrument	109
3.6	Method of Data Collection	109
3.7	Methods of Data Analysis	109
	<b>Endnotes</b>	110

## **Chapter Four: Result and Discussion of Findings**

4.1	What is China's Interest in Africa and Nigeria	111
4.2	To what extent has both countries benefit from globalization?	115
4.3	What are the Contemporary Challenges	116
4.4	Effect of Chinese Investment for Nigeria's Economic Safety and Security	121
	<b>Endnotes</b>	125

## **Chapter Five: Conclusion**

5.1	Summary	128
5.2	Conclusion	129
5.3	Recommendations	130
5.4	Contribution to Knowledge	131
5.5	Suggestion for Further Research	132
	Bibliography	134
	Bio-data	150
	University Compliance Certificate	151

